

Online Appendix

Donald Trump’s Effect on Who is Considered “Conservative”

Appendix A

Notes on Appendix A: An “official endorsement” below means the legislator either used the word “endorse” or clearly stated they support Trump for re-election in 2020. Embracing Trump before the 2018 midterms is not counted. “General support” means the legislator praised Trump and the job he was doing.

The website SurrealValecity.com- and sometimes WISPolitics.com- pulls from official Trump campaign announcements.

If a link was broken, if access to the article was restricted, or if the source did not indicate anything that looked like an endorsement, the researcher gave it one asterisk and checked with additional sources to see if the legislator supported Trump in 2020. These alternative sources are noted in the final column. Rows with two asterisks in the “Nature of Endorsement” column means the endorsement/support could not be verified with an alternative source. The analysis was run with these legislators counted as people who did NOT openly endorse/show support for Trump. The results did not change.

Endorsement Sources and Types of Support

<u>Endorser (House)</u>	<u>Source</u>	<u>Nature of "Endorsement"</u>	<u>Alt. Source</u>
Ralph Abraham	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Rick Allen	Trump campaign email	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mark Amodei	Associated Press	Official endorsement, general support	
Kelly Armstrong	The Hill	Re-election House Congressional Captain	
Jodey Arrington	95.1 News Talk Radio	Official endorsement, general support	
Don Bacon	Omaha World Herald	Official endorsement	
Troy Balderson	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Jack Bergman	Washington Examiner	General support	
Andy Biggs	AZ Central	Honorary State Co Chair	
Gus Bilirakis	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Co Chair	
Dan Bishop	Politicalemails.org	Official endorsement	
Rob Bishop	KUER 90.1	State Co-Chair	
Mike Bost	The Center Square	General support	
Kevin Brady	The Hill	Re-election House Congressional Captain	
Mo Brooks	Fox News	Official endorsement	
Vern Buchanan	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Co Chair	
Ken Buck	Colorado Politics	General support	
Ted Budd	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	

Tim Burchett	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Ken Calvert	The Hill	Re-election House Congressional Captain	
Buddy Carter	Trump campaign email	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Steve Chabot	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Liz Cheney	Cowboy State Daily	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Doug Collins	Trump campaign email	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
James Comer	WKMS NPR Station	Official endorsement, pro-Trump event	
Rick Crawford	KATV	Arkansas Trump Victory Effort	
Dan Crenshaw	Politico	Statement/speech at RNC	
Warren Davidson	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Rodney Davis	Philadelphia Inquirer	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Scott DesJarlais	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mario Diaz-Balart	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Jeff Duncan	The State	State re-election team	
Neal Dunn	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Tom Emmer	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Drew Ferguson	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Chuck Fleischmann	Chattanooga Times	Official endorsement	
Jeff Fortenberry	Omaha World Herald	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Virginia Foxx	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Russ Fulcher	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Matt Gaetz	Business Insider	Statement/speech at RNC	
Mike Gallagher	Wispolitics.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mike Garcia	ABC7	General support	
Greg Gianforte	Kpax.com	Re-election co chair	
Bob Gibbs	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Anthony Gonzalez	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Paul Gosar	AZ Central	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Tom Graves	Trump campaign email	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Garret Graves	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Sam Graves	MikeParsons.com	**Broken Link	MS GOP Site
Glenn Grothman	Wispolitics.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Michael Guest	YallPolitics.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Jim Hagedorn	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Andy Harris	MyEasternShoreMD	General support	
Vicky Hartzler	MikeParsons.com	**Broken Link	
Kevin Hern	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Jaime Herrera Beutler	The Seattle Times	General support	
Jody Hice	Trump campaign email	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Clay Higgins	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	

French Hill	KATV	Arkansas Trump victory effort	
George Holding	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Richard Hudson	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Bill Huizenga	The Hill	Re-election House Congressional Captain	
Chris Jacobs	WKBW ABC7	Official endorsement, general support	
Mike Johnson	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Bill Johnson	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Dusty Johnson	Philadelphia Inquirer	**Irrelevant to Dusty Johnson	
Jim Jordan	NBC News	Pro-Trump event	
David Joyce	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
John Joyce	The Tribune-Democrat	*Unrelated to election support (impeachment)	Official FB page
John Katko	The Daily Orange	Official endorsement	
Fred Keller	PA Home Page	General support	
Trent Kelly	YallPolitics.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mike Kelly	Erie News Now	Official endorsement	
Peter T. King	ABC News	Official endorsement	
Adam Kinzinger	Philadelphia Inquirer	Official endorsement	
David Kustoff	News 9	Official campaign surrogate	
Darin LaHood	Philadelphia Inquirer	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Doug Lamborn	Colorado Politics	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Bob Latta	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Debbie Lesko	AZ Central	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Kelly Loeffler	MikeParsons.com	*Broken Link	Vanity Fair
Billy Long	MikeParsons.com	**Broken Link	
Barry Loudermilk	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Frank Lucas	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Blaine Luetkemeyer	MikeParsons.com	**Broken Link	
Thomas Massie	Washington Post	Co Chair of Re-Election campaign	
Brian Mast	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Kevin McCarthy	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Tom McClintock	**No link	**No link	
Cathy McMorris Rodgers	Spokesman.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Dan Meuser	The Hill	Re-election House Congressional Captain	
Carol Miller	The Intelligencer	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Paul Mitchell	ABC News	**Voted for him in 2020/supported policies	
John Moolenaar	NBC 25 News	Pro-Trump event	
Alex Mooney	The Intelligencer	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Markwayne Mullin	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Greg Murphy	The News and Observer	*Restricted Access	Official Twitter
Dan Newhouse	Newstalk 870	Pro-Trump event	

Ralph Norman	The State	Trump SC re-election team	
Devin Nunes	The Hill	Re-election House Congressional Captain	
Steven Palazzo	YallPolitics.com	Re-election team	
Gary Palmer	Yellow Hammer News	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Greg Pence	Greg Pence Official Site	Page is called "Supporting President Trump"	
Scott Perry	York Dispatch	General support, Pro-Trump event	
Bill Posey	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Tom Reed	AuburnPub.com	*Restricted Access	IthacaVoice.com
Guy Reschenthaler	Observer-Reporter	Official endorsement/ran for delegate	
Tom Rice	The State	Re-election team	
Phil Roe	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mike Rogers	Yellow Hammer News	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
John Rose	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
David Rouzer	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
John Rutherford	WJCT News	Official endorsement, Pro-Trump event	
Steve Scalise	CSPAN	Pro-Trump event	
David Schweikert	AZ Central	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Austin Scott	Trump campaign email	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Jim Sensenbrenner	Wispolitics.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mike Simpson	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Jason Smith	MikeParsons.com	*Broken Link	MS GOP Site
Adrian Smith	Omaha World Herald	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Chris Smith	New Jersey 101.5	Pro-Trump event	
Lloyd Smucker	Campaign email	Official endorsement	
Ross Spano	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Pete Stauber	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Elise Stefanik	The Daily Gazette	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Bryan Steil	Wispolitics.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Greg Steube	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Chris Stewart	KEUR 90.1	Re-election co chair	
Steve Stivers	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Glenn Thompson	The Tribune-Democrat	**Unrelated to election support	
Tom Tiffany	DonaldJTrump.com	Official endorsement, Pro-Trump event	
William Timmons	The State	Trump re-election team	
Scott Tipton	Colorado Politics	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mike Turner	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Jeff Van Drew	Philadelphia Inquirer	*Restricted Access	NY Times
Ann Wagner	MikeParsons.com	**Broken Link	
Mark Walker	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Michael Waltz	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	

Steve Watkins	AP	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair
Daniel Webster	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair
Brad Wenstrup	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair
Bruce Westerman	KATV ABC7	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair
Roger Williams	Austin American Statsman	Official endorsement, general support
Joe Wilson	The State	Trump re-election team
Rob Wittman	Tennessee Star	Pro-Trump event
Steve Womack	KATV ABC7	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair
Rob Woodall	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair
Ted Yoho	Ocala Star Banner	Official endorsement
Don Young	Juneau Empire	**Unrelated to election support
Lee Zeldin	Newsday	Pro-Trump event
Robert Aderholt	Yellow Hammer News	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair

Endorser (Senate)

Lamar Alexander	The Hill	General support	
John Barrasso	Cowboy State Daily	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Marsha Blackburn	Tennessean.com	Tapped as convention speaker	
Roy Blunt	MikeParsons.com	**Broken Link	
John Boozman	KA TV	Attached to AR Trump Victory Effort	
Richard Burr	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Bill Cassidy	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
John Cornyn	Politicalemails.org	Political email to mailing list	
Tom Cotton	Fox News	General support	
Kevin Cramer	DonaldJTrump.com	National Trump Victory Finance Committee	
Mike Crapo	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Ted Cruz	ConservativeMedia.com	Official endorsement	
Steve Daines	KPAX.com	Trump victory team committee	
Mike Enzi	Cowboy State Daily	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Joni Ernst	CNN	Official endorsement	
Deb Fischer	Omaha.com	*Restricted Access	ABC News 6
Cory Gardner	The Hill	Official endorsement	
Lindsey Graham	Post and Courier	Official endorsement (Intends to support)	
Chuck Grassley	Des Moines Register	Official endorsement	
Josh Hawley	MikeParsons.com	**Broken Link	
Cindy Hyde-Smith	MississippiToday	General support	
Jim Inhofe	Oklahoman	*Unrelated to election support	Oklahoman
Ron Johnson	Wispolitics.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
John Kennedy	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
James Lankford	CNN	Official endorsement	

Mike Lee	Utah Policy	Official endorsement	
Mitch McConnell	CNBC	Statement/speech at RNC	
Martha McSally	The Arizona Republic	General support	
Shelley Moore Capito	The Intelligencer	State chair for Trump for President Campaign	
Rand Paul	NBCNews.com	Statement/speech at RNC	
David Perdue	DonaldJTrump.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Rob Portman	WOSU Public Media	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Rick Scott	Florida Politics	*Anti Joe Biden rhetoric	NBC Miami
James Risch	SurrealValecity.com	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Mike Rounds	SD Rep. Party Publication	Official endorsement	
Marco Rubio	Business Insider	Pro-Trump event	
Richard Shelby	Yellow Hammer News	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Dan Sullivan	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
John Thune	Philadelphia Inquirer	**Irrelevant to John Thune	
Thom Tillis	Democracy in Action	Honorary State Chair/Co-chair	
Tim Scott	Mediaite	General support	
Pat Toomey	PhillyMag.com	Official endorsement	
Roger Wicker	YallPolitics.com	MS Trump Victory Leadership Team Member	

Appendix B

Responses to the prompt asking why the respondent did not categorize the candidate as either liberal or conservative. Responses are recorded verbatim.

Experimental Condition	Open-Ended Response (verbatim)
Pro- Trump	He has moderate/liberal views but stands with Trump and I don't think that any of those people exist. Those views do not align with Trump's to a large degree.
Trump Neutral (Control)	I don't know really what he is republican if you were to ask me. I'm not into politics really so.
Anti- Trump	I have no political affiliation. Not smart enough for that.

Appendix C

Trumpian Policy and Attitude Item Wording

Item ordering was randomized and appeared after the open-ended responses

1. Which position on subsidies to farmers do you think this candidate has?
 - a. Strongly supports providing subsidies (government aid) to farmers harmed by trade policies
 - b. Somewhat supports providing subsidies (government aid) to farmers harmed by trade policies
 - c. Neither supports nor opposes providing subsidies (government aid) to farmers harmed by trade policies
 - d. Somewhat opposes providing subsidies (government aid) to farmers harmed by trade policies
 - e. Strongly opposes providing subsidies (government aid) to farmers harmed by trade policies

2. Which position on trade policy do you think this candidate has?
 - a. Strongly supports tariffs (taxes) on foreign countries like China and Canada who trade with the US
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes tariffs (taxes) on foreign countries like China and Canada who trade with the US

3. Which position on US companies moving jobs overseas do you think this candidate has?
 - a. Strongly supports US companies paying tariffs (taxes) for moving their jobs overseas or refusing to bring their manufacturing plants back to the US
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes US companies paying tariffs (taxes) for moving their jobs overseas or refusing to bring their manufacturing plants back to the US

4. Which position on technology companies do you think this candidate has?
 - a. Strongly supports the government regulating private companies like Facebook and Twitter for censoring users or kicking users off their platform
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes the government regulating private companies like Facebook and Twitter for censoring users or kicking users off their platform

5. Which position on the US media do you think this candidate has?
 - a. Strongly supports a free and independent news media
 - b. ...

- c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes a free and independent news media
6. Which position on the current Russian government do you think this has?
- a. Strongly supports the current Russian government and leadership
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes the current Russian government and leadership
7. Which position on Washington DC do you think this candidate has?
- a. Strongly supports candidates and government employees with expertise and experience in government
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes candidates and government employees with expertise and experience in government
8. Which position on COVID-19 masking policies do you think this candidate has?
- a. Strongly supports following Center for Disease Control (CDC) guidelines regarding masking and social distancing
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes following Center for Disease Control (CDC) guidelines regarding masking and social distancing
9. Which position on immigration do you think this candidate has?
- a. Strongly supports increasing funding for a border wall and increasing the number of ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) agents
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly opposes increasing funding for a border wall and increasing the number of ICE (Immigration and Customs Enforcement) agents
10. Which position on voting and elections do you think this candidate has?
- a. Strongly believes in widespread voter fraud and enacting measures to stop it
 - b. ...
 - c. ...
 - d. ...
 - e. Strongly skeptical of widespread voter fraud and enacting measures to stop it
11. Which position on policing tactics do you think this candidate has?

- a. Strongly supports more aggressive policing tactics
- b. ...
- c. ...
- d. ...
- e. Strongly opposes more aggressive policing tactics

Appendix D

All open-ended response codes by experimental condition and policy domain category

	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
<u>DEMOCRACY/PROCESS/REFORM</u>			
Anti-Civil Rights	1	0	0
Anti-Voting Rights	1	1	0
Pro Voting Rights	0	0	1
Use Military on Protesters	1	0	0
Pro J6 Committee	0	0	1
Pro 4 th Amendment	0	1	0
Anti-Free Speech	0	0	1
Pro Free Speech	2	3	0
Keep Filibuster	1	0	0
Anti-Court Packing	1	0	0
<u>CRIME, SAFETY AND POLICING</u>			
Tough On Crime	1	0	1
Pro Police/Anti Defund/Pro Police Funding	5	3	2
Pro Police Reform	1	0	0
Pro Prison Reform	0	0	1
Pro School Safety	1	1	0
Ignore Left-Wing Terrorism	0	0	1
<u>SOCIAL ISSUES</u>			
Anti-Weed Legalization	0	1	1
Pro Weed Legalization	0	1	2
Pro Guns/Anti-Gun Control	5	2	5
Pro-Gun Control (at least some)	1	6	5
Pro Contraceptives	0	1	0
Pro Choice (Entirely)	5	12	17

Abortion Middle Ground	2	6	6
Pro Life (Entirely)	48	40	35
Pro Death Penalty	1	0	0
Anti-Death Penalty	0	2	0
Pro (or tolerant of) LGBTQ issues	1	4	5
Anti-LGBTQ issues	8	8	9
Overturn Loving vs. Virginia	1	0	0
Anti-MeToo Movement	0	0	1
Pro school choice/less gov't control of schools	1	4	0
Anti-school choice	0	0	1
Pro Affirmative Action	0	1	1
Anti-Affirmative Action	1	0	0
<u>IMMIGRATION</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Pro-Immigration/Looser Laws/Path to citizenship	2	4	11
Anti-Immigration (generally or illegal)/Tighter Laws/Build Wall	26	8	7
<u>GOVT PROGRAMS/SPENDING</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Reduce Deficit	0	1	0
Pro Funding Schools	0	1	0
Pro Loan Forgiveness	0	0	1
Anti-Loan Relief/Anti Free College	1	1	0
Pro Infrastructure	0	1	0
Help or Reduce Homeless	1	0	1
Anti-Unemployment Spending	1	0	0
Pro Welfare/Food Stamps	1	0	0
Anti-Welfare/Food stamps	2	3	1
Pro Univ. Healthcare/Medicare(aid) or reform	0	3	0
Anti-Univ. Healthcare/Medicare(aid)	4	1	1
Anti-COVID Stimulus	0	1	0
Pro COVID Stimulus	1	1	0
<u>TAXES/ECONOMICS/BUSINESS</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Pro Rich/Corporations for taxes	3	1	2
Tax Rich/Corporations	1	0	2
Lower Taxes	1	1	0
Anti-Tech Regulation	0	1	0
Anti-Tariff/Pro Free Trade	0	1	1

Reduce Dependence on China	2	0	0
Supports outsourcing/businesses to China	0	0	2
Reduce Inflation	1	1	0
Anti-raising minimum wage/Anti-labor	0	0	2
Pro raising minimum wage/Pro labor	0	2	2
Pro foreign exchange	0	0	1
<u>FOREIGN POLICY/MILITARY</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Pro Diplomacy	0	0	1
Pro Intervention	1	1	1
Against War in Ukraine	0	0	1
Pro Ukraine Aid	0	1	0
Pro Military/More Funding/Anti Decrease in Funds	3	1	0
Anti-Military/Reduce Funding	0	1	1
Help Veterans Benefits	1	0	0
Pro Iran	0	0	1
Close Guantanamo	1	0	0
<u>RACE ISSUES</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Racist/Against Policies to Reduce Racism/Whites Becoming Minorities	4	1	3
Pro racial justice/rights/equality	1	1	1
Pro BLM	0	0	1
Anti-BLM	1	0	2
Pro Critical Race Theory/Wokeness	0	0	2
Anti-Critical Race Theory/Wokeness	3	0	0
<u>SIZE OF GOV'T (GENERAL)</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Small Gov't	2	1	1
Big Gov't or More Spending	1	3	2
Free Market	1	0	0
<u>ENVIRONMENT</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Energy Independence	1	0	0
Anti-Clean Energy	1	0	0
Help Environment (general)	1	0	0
Pro Green New Deal	1	1	1
Pro Clean Earth Act	0	0	1
Pro Keystone Pipeline	1	0	1

Drill for US Oil	0	1	1
Decrease Environ. Regulations	1	1	3
Increase Environ. Regulations	0	0	2
Climate Change Denier	3	1	0
Climate Change Believer	0	1	2
<u>MISC</u>	<u>Pro Trump</u>	<u>Control</u>	<u>Anti-Trump</u>
Help gas prices	1	2	0
Anti-Vaccines or CDC Recs	1	1	0
Pro Vaccine Mandates	0	1	1
Anti-Vaccine Mandates	1	2	1
Belief in 2020 Election Fraud	3	0	0
New World Order	0	0	1
Sedition	1	0	0
Christian values/religious	3	1	0
Self-interest/controlled by lobbyists/has ulterior motives	2	2	2
Conservative lifestyle	1	0	0
Total Positions Mentioned	177	153	163
Cut Off, Unrelated, No Directional	20	23	22

Note: Cell numbers represent the tally count for the number of times the position was mentioned in open-ended responses by survey takers. Only survey takers who said “Yes” or “Maybe” to the question of whether they thought the candidate had additional issue positions were given the open-ended prompt. To be categorized as a “race issue”, the response had to be explicitly related to race, such as Black Lives Matter or racial equality. Affirmative Action, for example, is not strictly about race and is therefore categorized under “Social Issues”.